## Predicting and Optimizing High-Temperature Processes by FactSage in Some Selected Research Studies

Bora Derin\*1, Maria Nikolova2, Erol Işık3, Eda Aydoğan4

\*1 Metallurgical and Materials Eng. Dept., Istanbul Technical University, İstanbul, Maslak, Türkiye
Material Science and Technology Dept., University of Ruse A. Kanchev, Ruse, Bulgaria
3 Quality Department, Asil Çelik San. ve Tic. A.Ş., Orhangazi, Bursa, Türkiye
Metallurgical and Materials Eng. Dept., Middle East Technical University, Çankaya, Ankara, Türkiye

## **ABSTRACT**

FactSage has been successfully utilized at Istanbul Technical University for over 20 years to define pyrometallurgical, hydrometallurgical and corrosion processes in courses and academic research studies. This study presents a collection of FactSage calculations published in joint proceedings and journals in collaboration with other universities and research centers. Firstly, the examples of calculated phase diagrams used to describe an oxy-nitrocarburizing (ONC) process onto different tool steels will be given. Next, some calculation results used to simulate the reactions in an industrial practice for Ca-treatment process of a selected Al-killed steel grade with sulfur addition will be presented. Finally, the use of the AIMP database in FactSage will be discussed to estimate the formations of nano-oxides in ODS (Oxide Dispersion Strengthened) IN-718 alloys produced by selective laser melting additive manufacturing techniques.