

# ***THEREDA***

## **A Contribution to the Long-Term Safety of Repositories for Nuclear and Non- Nuclear Waste**

Helge C. Moog

## What you should know after this presentation

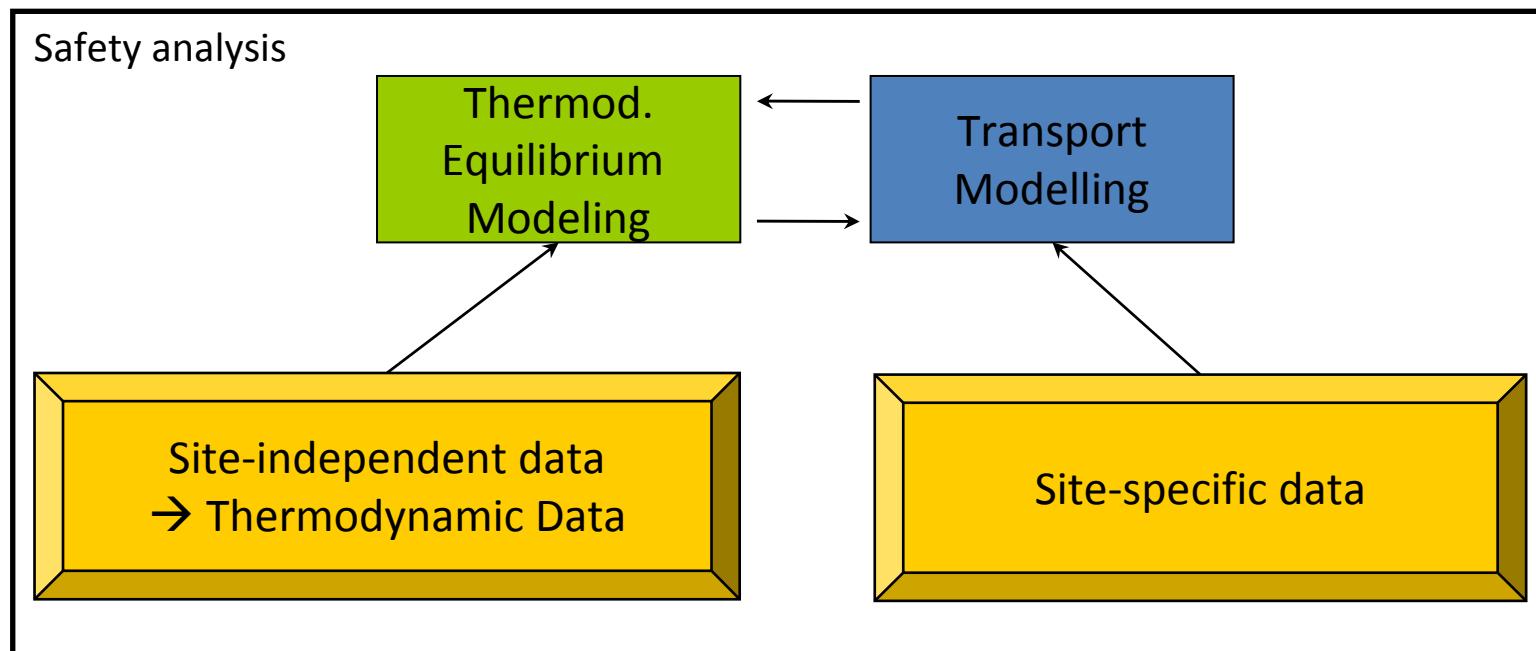
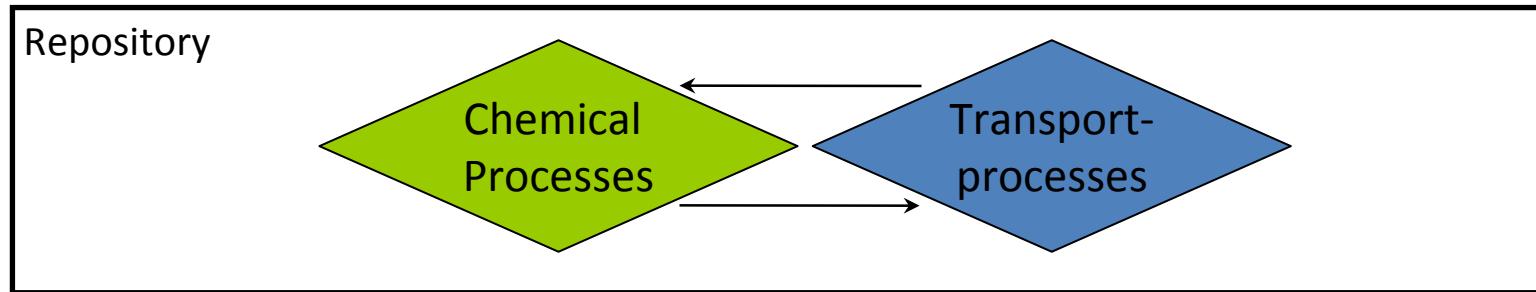
Thermodynamic equilibrium modeling – what do we need it for?

What is necessary to perform a calculation

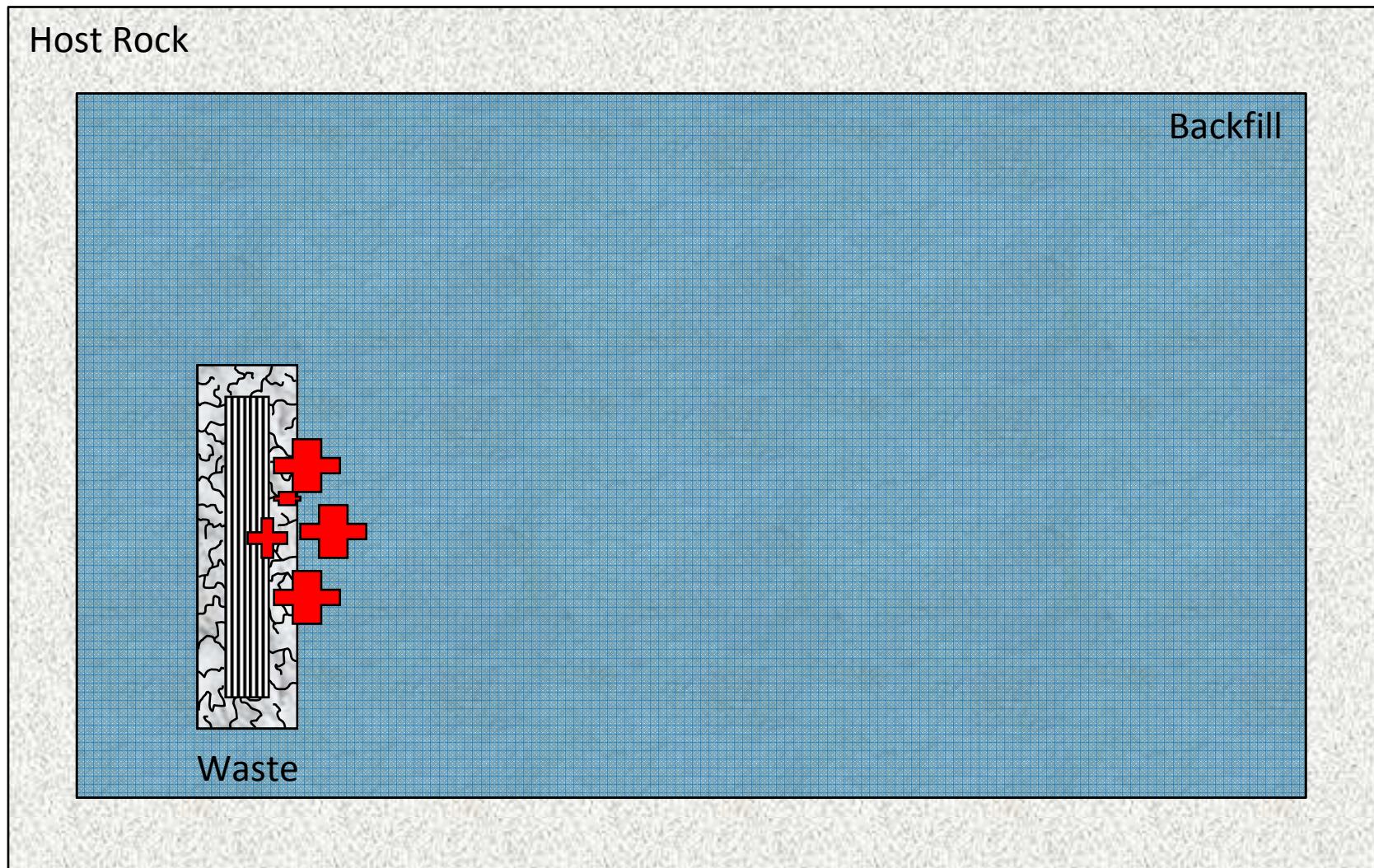
Our concern: reliable model calculations as contribution to safety analysis

- 
- THEREDA – a databank for thermodynamic reference data
    - Technology
    - QS-Elements
    - Future prospects

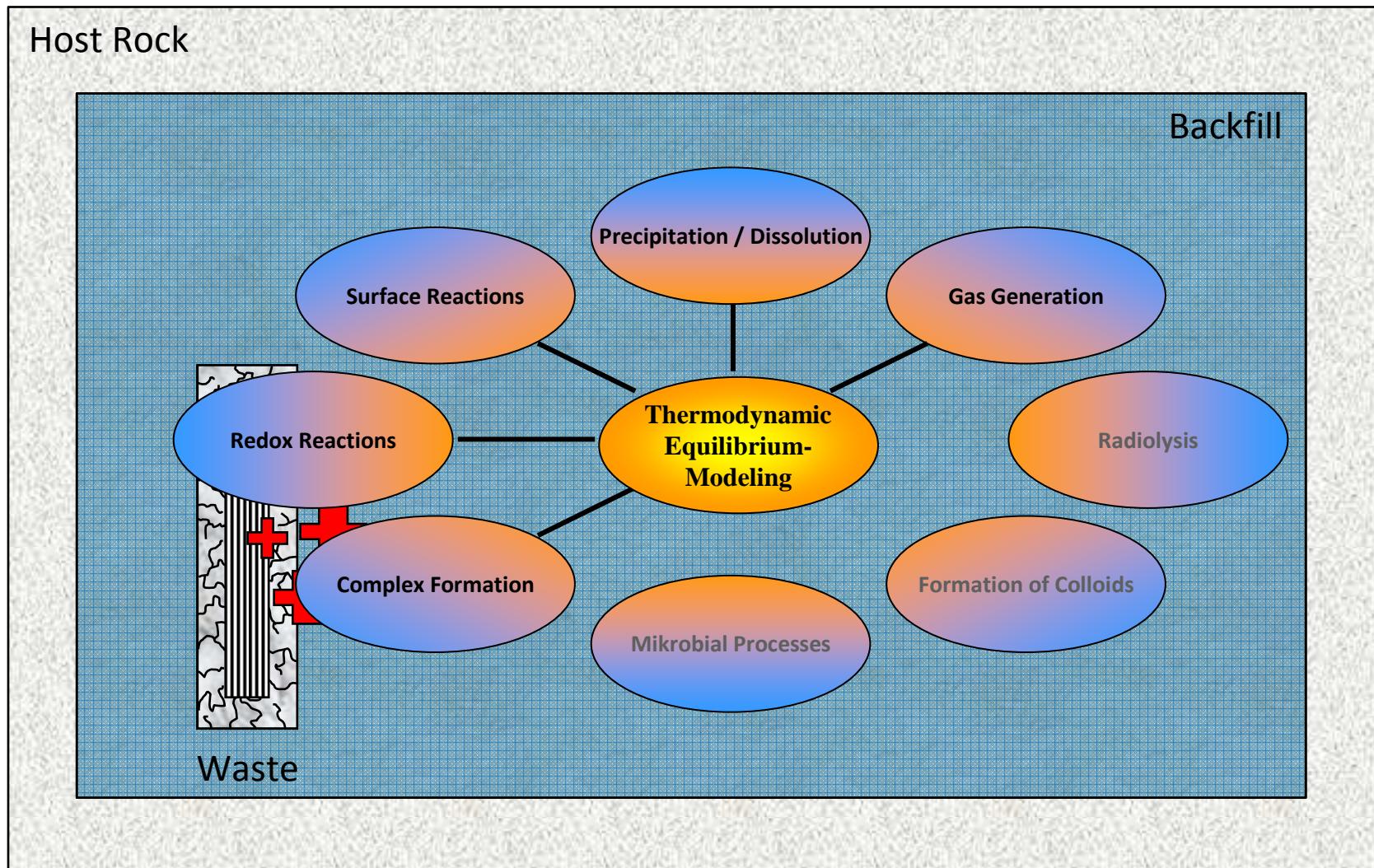
## Thermodynamic equilibrium modeling – what do we need it for?



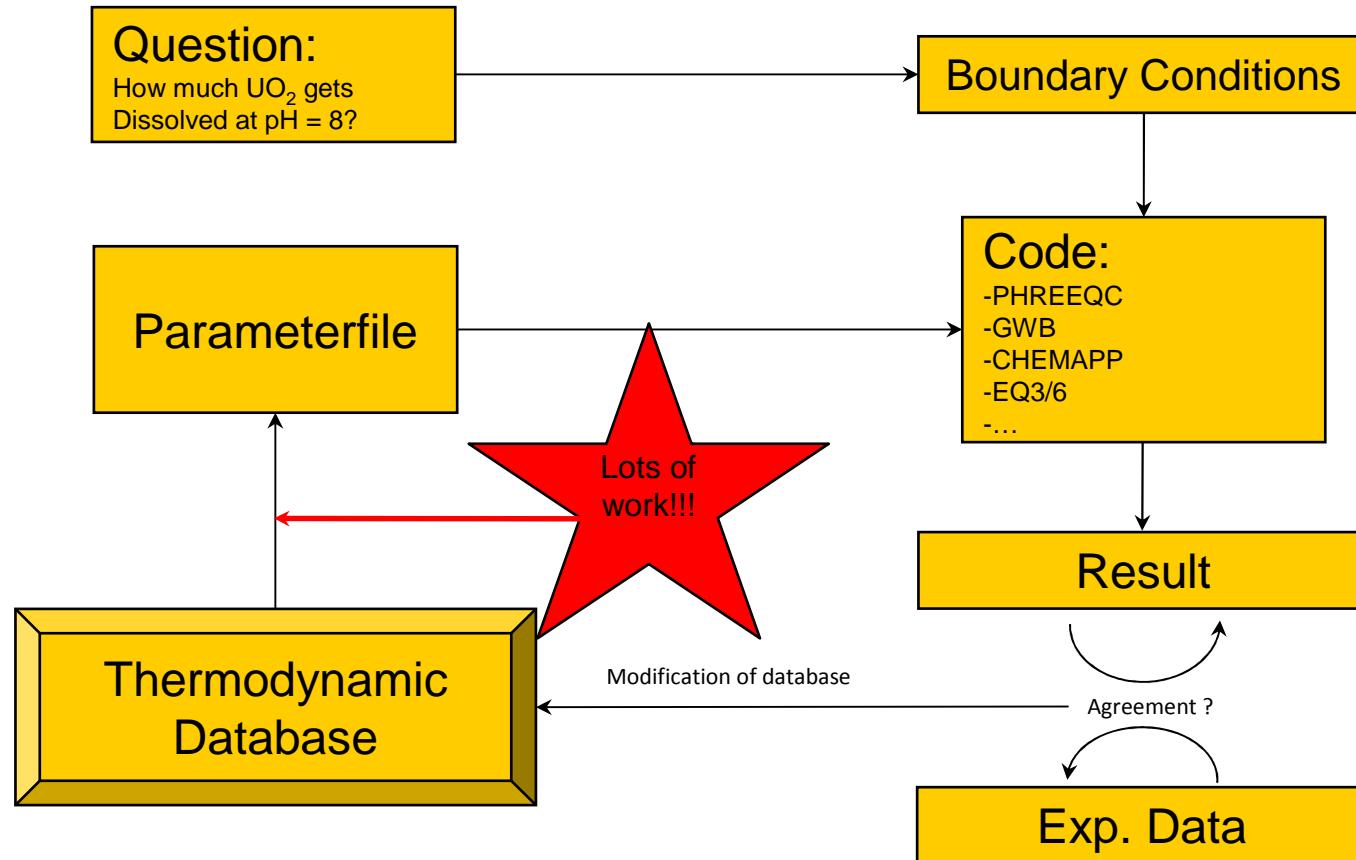
## What are „chemical processes“?



## What are „chemical processes“?



## What do we need to perform a thermodynamic equilibrium calculation?

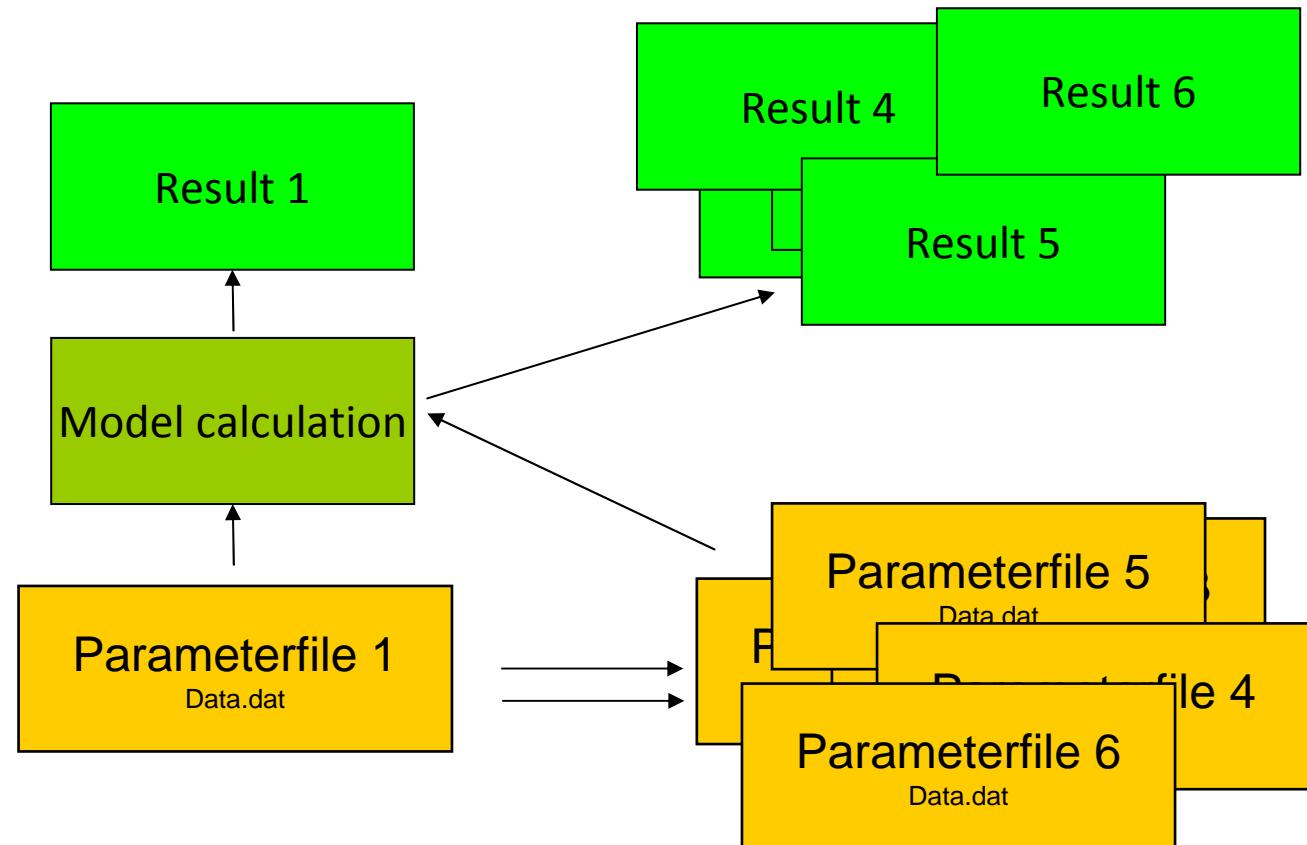
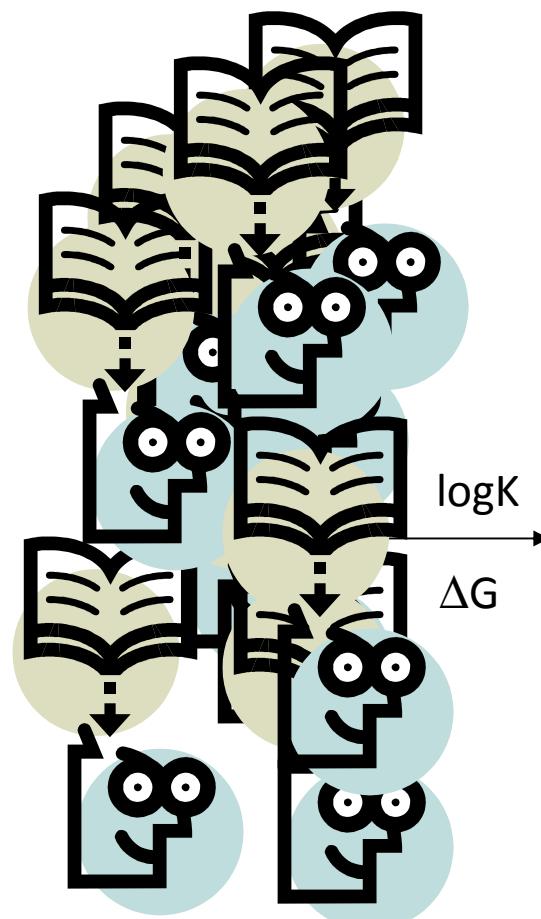


**Our concern:**  
**Reliable calculations as contribution to safety analysis**

Which „parameterfile“ are we talking about, when it comes safety analysis??!



# Thermodynamic Equilibrium Modeling in practise

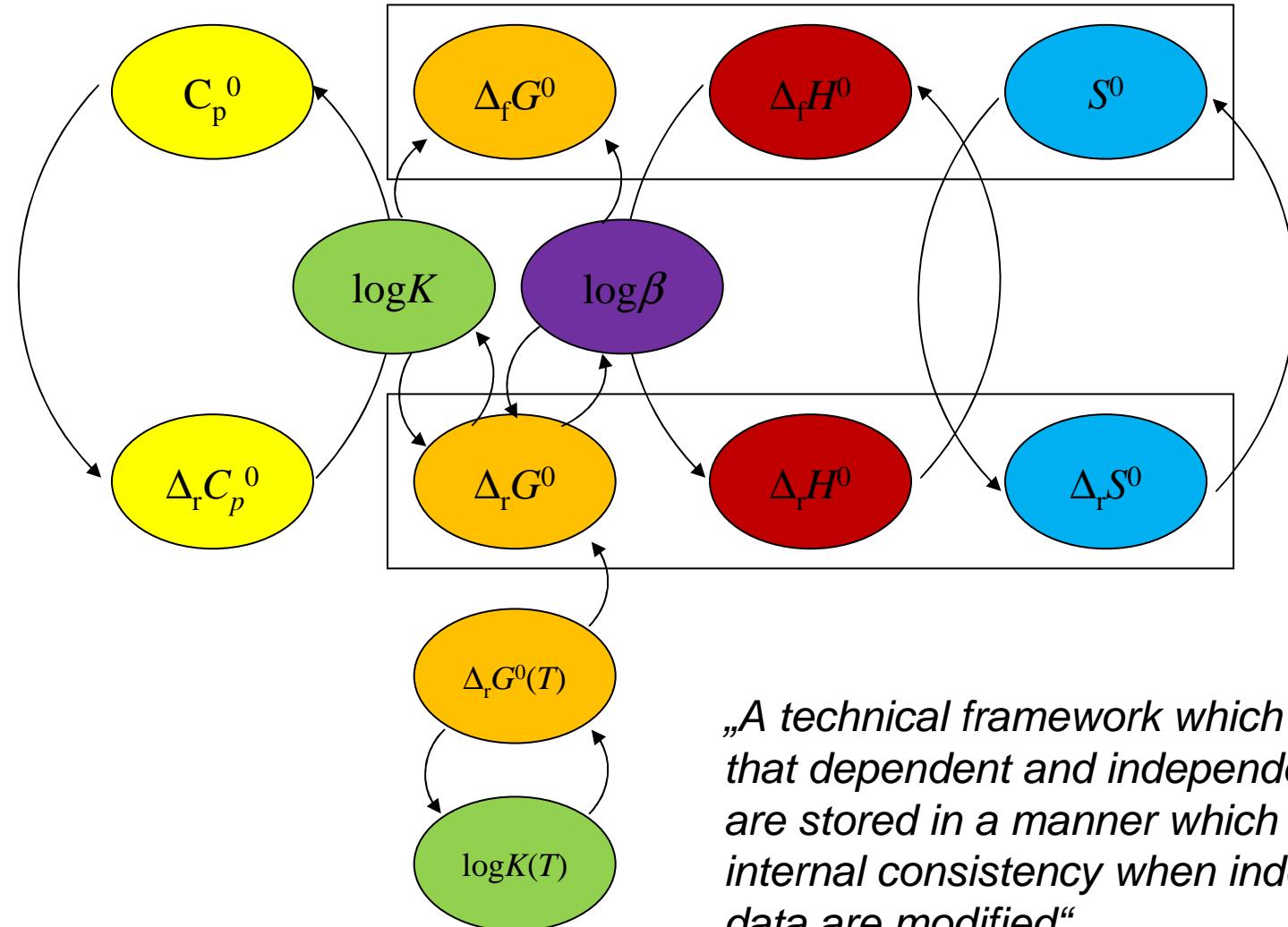


## Thermodynamic Equilibrium Modeling in practise

Which result is correct????!

## What do we mean by „thermodynamic database“?

Consistency of data



# **Thermodynamic equilibrium modeling for nuclear and non-nuclear modeling in the future**

Creation of a consistent, mutually agreed and quality-assured reference database

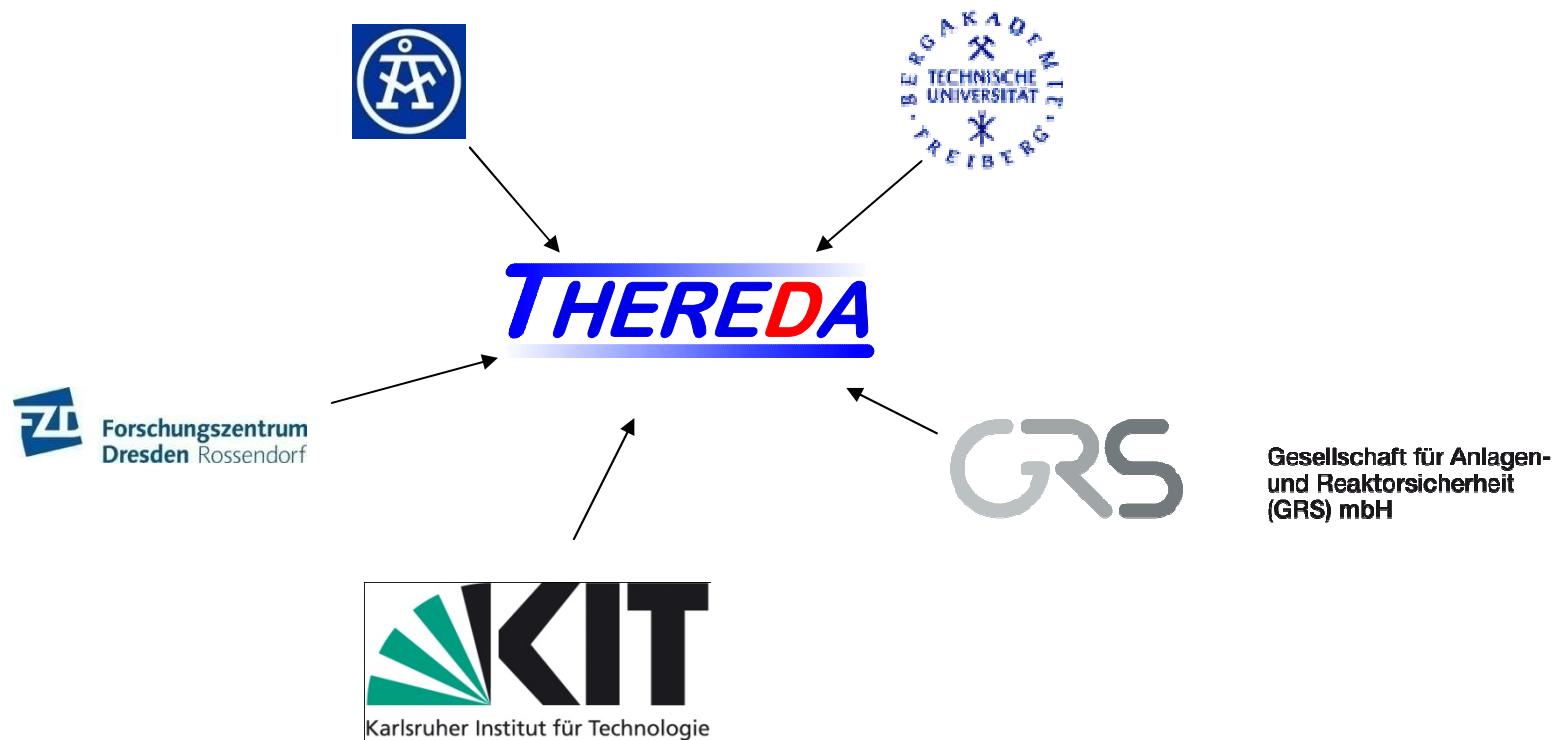
Joining competences for a common sake

Easy access via the world wide web

Making available ready-to-use parameter files

**h1** Modellierung des Gesamtprozesses nur so gut wie die Modellierungsqualität der Einzelprozesse  
has; 14.04.2005

# Thermodynamic equilibrium modeling for nuclear and non-nuclear modeling in the future

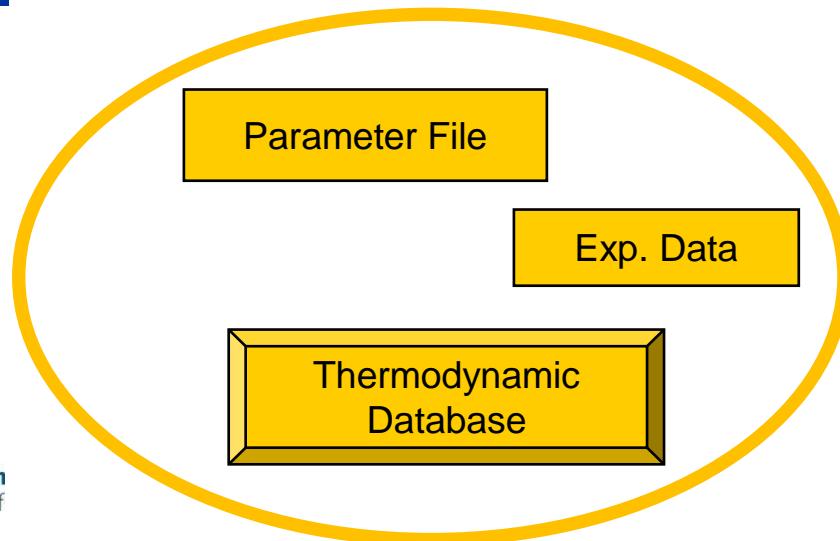


**h2** Modellierung des Gesamtprozesses nur so gut wie die Modellierungsqualität der Einzelprozesse  
has; 14.04.2005

## Thermodynamic equilibrium modeling for nuclear and non-nuclear modeling in the future



Forschungszentrum  
Dresden Rossendorf

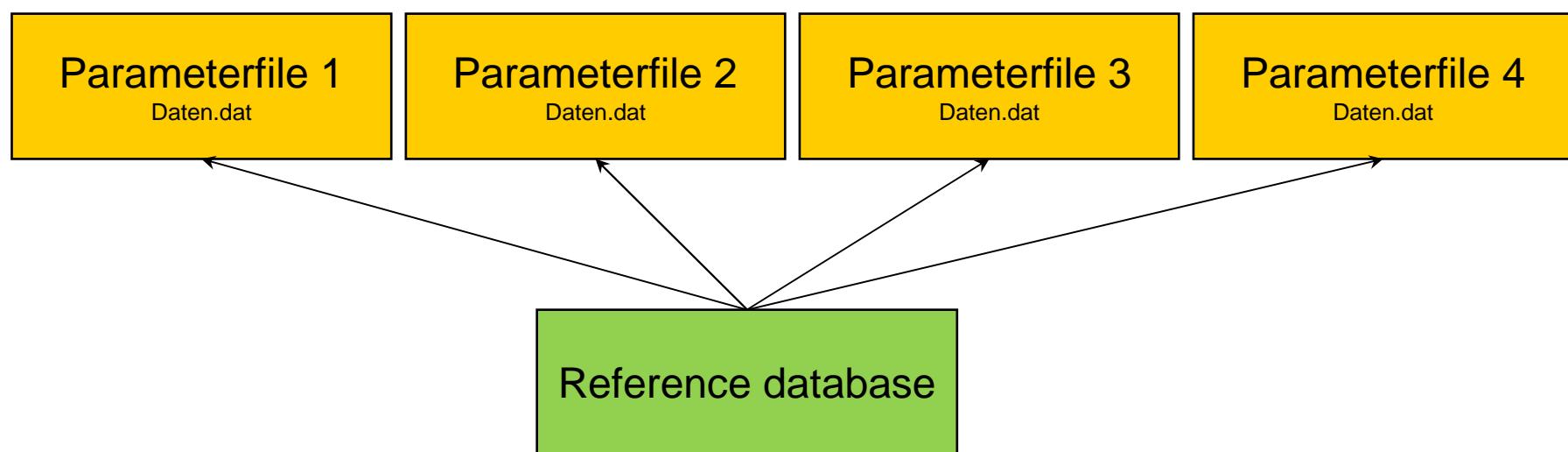


Gesellschaft für Anlagen-  
und Reaktorsicherheit  
(GRS) mbH

- h3** Modellierung des Gesamtprozesses nur so gut wie die Modellierungsqualität der Einzelprozesse  
has; 14.04.2005

## Basic idea

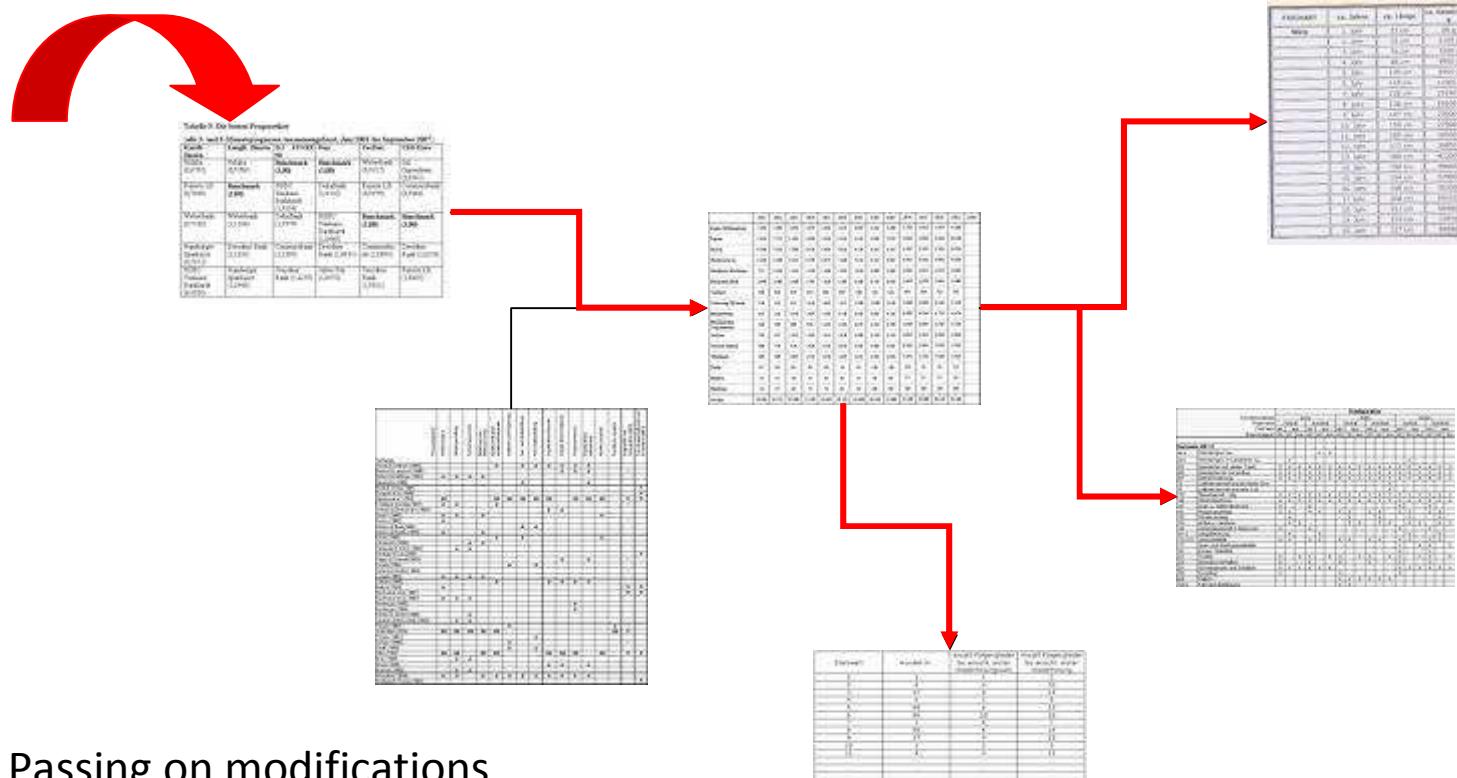
Thermodynamic calculations of various institutions become comparable, by creating parameter files from a common database.



## Further project data

- Phase I: 2006-07 bis 2010-03
- Phase II: 2009-10 bis 2013-03
- Funded by two Ministries: BMWi und BMBF, Funding approved by BfS (Federal Office for Radiation Protection) at 3.5. (Letter of Intent)

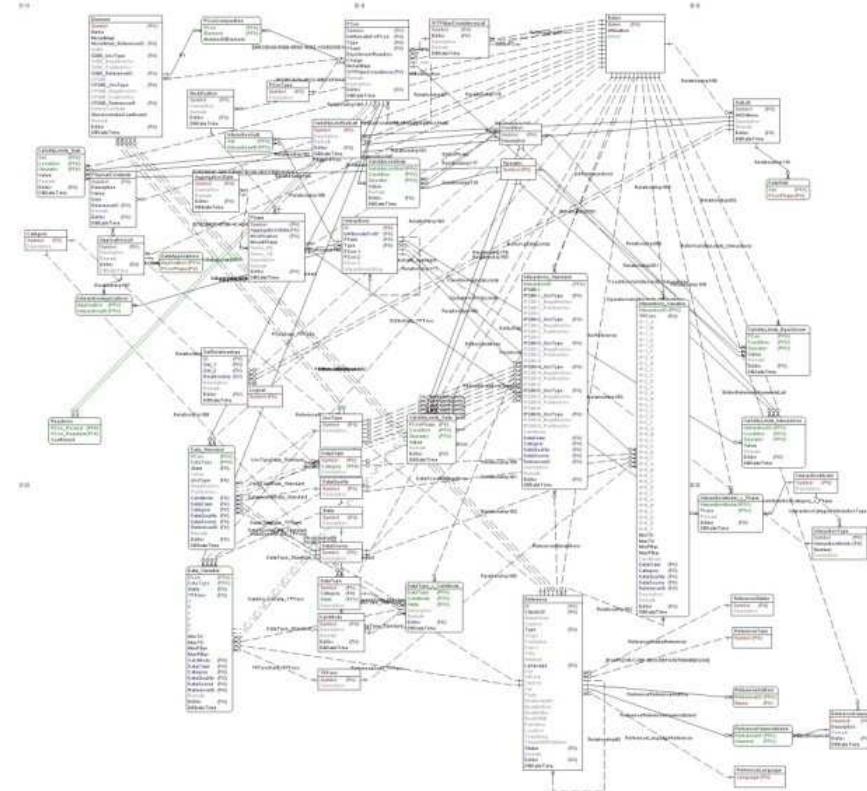
## Technical Basics



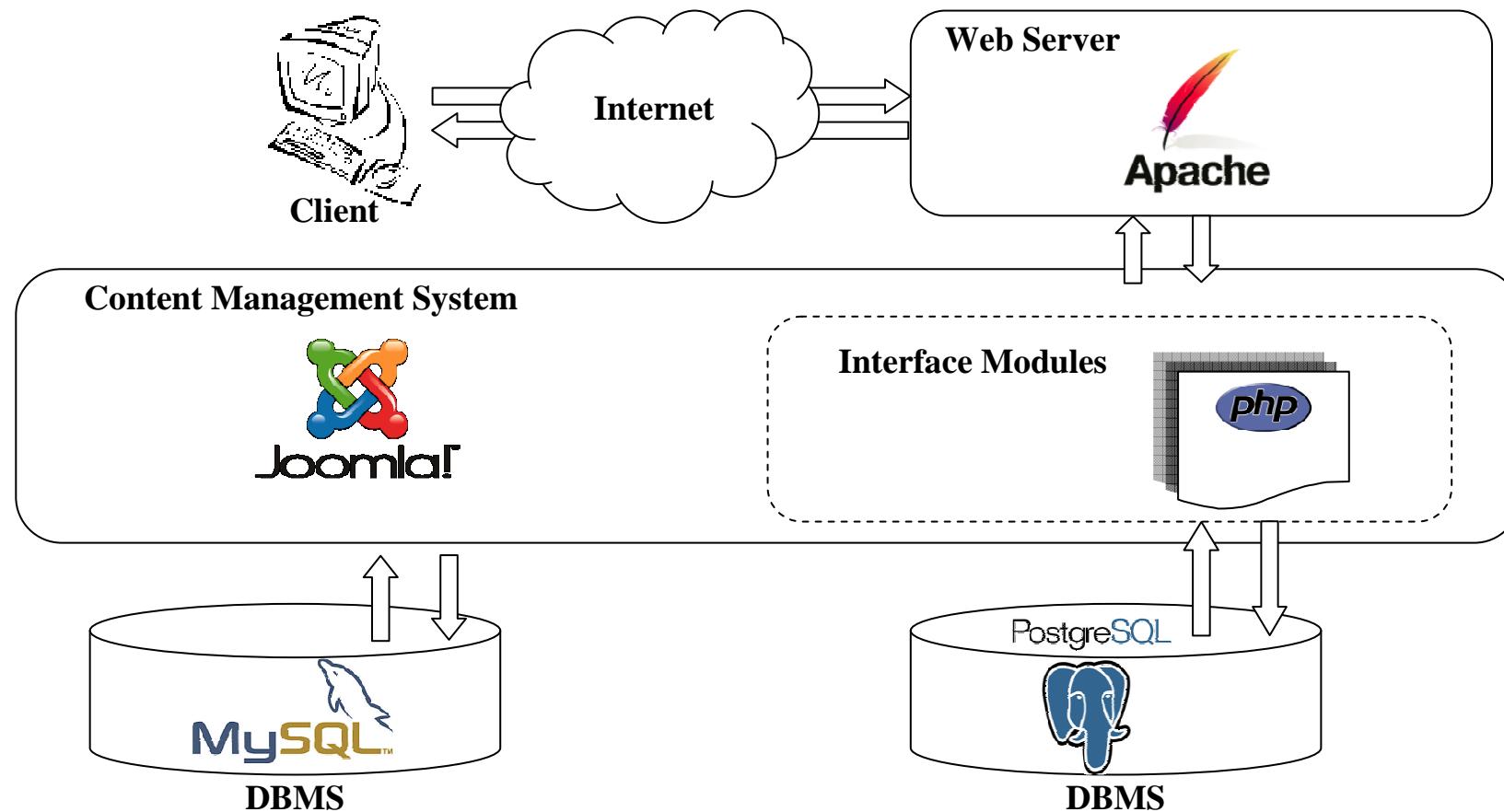
Passing on modifications  
Organised in Tables  
Referential Integrity

# Technical Basics

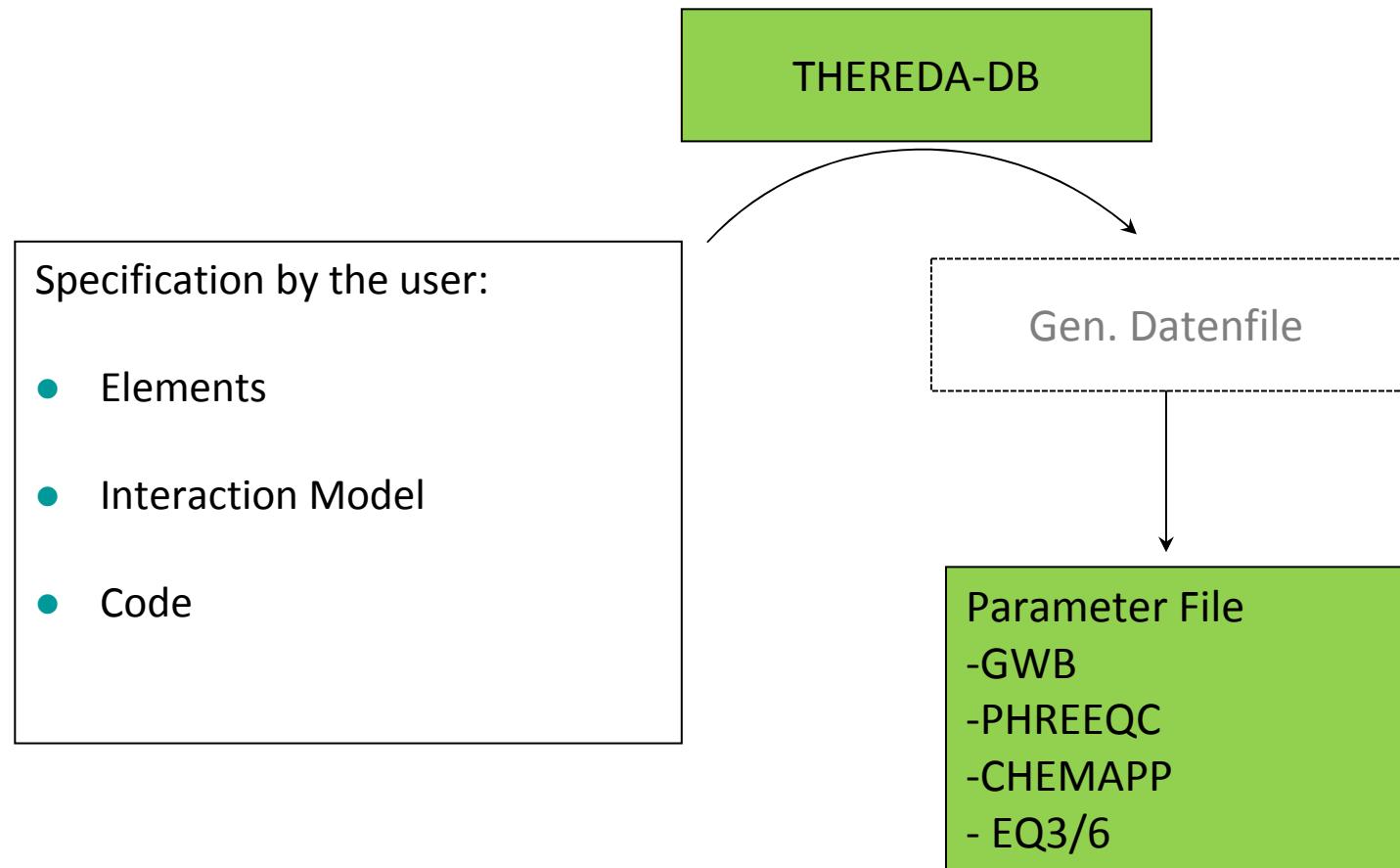
- Datenbanksystem = PostgreSQL
  - Relations: >56
  - Attributes: >370
  - Constraints: >120



# Technical Basics



## How it is used



# Access via World Wide Web

[www.thereda.de](http://www.thereda.de)

The screenshot shows the THEREDA Database Project website as it appeared in June 2010. The header features the GRS logo and the THEREDA logo. The main title 'THEREDA' is prominently displayed. The left sidebar includes a navigation menu with links such as Startseite, THEREDA Projekt, THEREDA Partner, THEREDA Datenabfrage, Daten-Darstellung, Downloads, Forum, FAQ, Nachrichten, Links, Sitemap, Suche, Stellenangebote, and Kontakt. Below this is a login form for guests. The central content area has a section titled 'WILLKOMMEN BEI THEREDA' which describes the project's goal of creating a thermodynamic reference database for geochemical modeling of various geological environments. It also mentions the project's focus on radioactive and chemically toxic waste management. Another section, 'PROJEKTFÖRDERUNG', details the funding partners: BMF (Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung), BMBF (Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Technologie), BMU (Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit), and BFS (Bundesamt für Strahlenschutz). Logos for these agencies are shown next to their names. At the bottom, there's a news section for the THEREDA forum.

## Access via World Wide Web

- Query is performed interactively with the user
- Thermodynamic data and interaction coefficients

Please select an Element

|    |                                     |    |                                     |
|----|-------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|
| H  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | He | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Li | <input type="radio"/>               | C  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Be | <input type="radio"/>               | N  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Na | <input type="radio"/>               | O  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Mg | <input type="radio"/>               | F  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| K  | <input type="radio"/>               | Ne | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ca | <input type="radio"/>               | B  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ti | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | C  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Cr | <input type="radio"/>               | N  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Mn | <input type="radio"/>               | O  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Fe | <input type="radio"/>               | P  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Co | <input type="radio"/>               | S  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ni | <input type="radio"/>               | Cl | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Cu | <input type="radio"/>               | Ar | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Zn | <input type="radio"/>               | Ge | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Rb | <input type="radio"/>               | As | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Sr | <input type="radio"/>               | Se | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Zr | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Br | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Tc | <input type="radio"/>               | Kr | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ag | <input type="radio"/>               | Sn | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Cd | <input type="radio"/>               | Sb | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Cs | <input type="radio"/>               | Te | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ba | <input type="radio"/>               | I  | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ce | <input type="radio"/>               | Xe | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Nd | <input type="radio"/>               | Hg | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Sm | <input type="radio"/>               | Tl | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Ra | <input type="radio"/>               | Pb | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Th | <input type="radio"/>               | Bi | <input type="radio"/>               |
| Pa | <input type="radio"/>               |    |                                     |
| U  | <input checked="" type="radio"/>    |    |                                     |
| Np | <input type="radio"/>               |    |                                     |
| Pu | <input type="radio"/>               |    |                                     |
| Am | <input type="radio"/>               |    |                                     |
| Cm | <input type="radio"/>               |    |                                     |

Datacategory / Phase type

Thermodynamic data    gaseous phase  
 aqueous species    solid phase

Interaction data

Temperature (in °C)  
from  to

PITZER  
 SIT  
 Extended Debye-Hückel

## Access via World Wide Web

- Phase constituents grouped by phases and oxidation number of central element
- Thermodynamic data of pure elements
- With [Show Data] display of detailed data

**SINGLE DATA QUERY**

Temperature: Standard 298.15 K, Interaction model: PITZER

Elementspecific data:

Name: Uranium (U)  
 Atomic number: 92  
 Molar mass: 238.02891 g / mol  
 Entropy: 50.2 ± 0.2 J / (mol\*K)  
 Heat capacity: 27.66 ± 0.05 J / (mol\*K)

There are 9 species with datasets available for your selection.

[Back](#) [Show data](#)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> gas (0)     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oxidation number none (2) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> aqueous (0) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oxidation number 4 (1)    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> solid (9)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oxidation number 6 (6)    |

| Species   | Phase  | Oxidation number | Number of datasets |
|---|--|------------------|--------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)                           | Uranophane   | 6                | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH)6:8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)                             | Compeignacite  | 6                | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KUO <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH):H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | Boltwoodite  | 6                | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Na <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> :4H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) | Na-Weeksite  | 6                | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> U(HPO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> :4H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)  | U(HPO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> :4H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)                               |                  | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> :4H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)                                | (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> :4H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) | 6                | 7                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UO <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ):3H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)  | UO <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ):3H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)                               |                  | 7                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UO <sub>3</sub> :2H <sub>2</sub> O_Schoepite(cr)  | Schoepite  | 6                | 8                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> U(OH) <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> )(cr)   | U(OH) <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> )(cr)  | 4                | 8                  |

[Show data](#) [Back](#)

## Access via World Wide Web

- Export of data as CSV or MS-Excel<sup>©</sup>
- Tool-Tips with additional information (formation reaction, classification of data, references)

**SINGLE DATA QUERY**

Temperature: Standard 298.15 K, Interaction model: PITZER  
70 dataset(s) found for your selection.

more info in tooltips

Back | Export as CSV-File | Export as Excel-File

| Phase / Species   | Datatype | Value ± Error            | Unit                                | Data class | Data quality | Data source | Reference                  |
|---|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | CP298    |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DFG298   | -6205310.658169          | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DFH298   |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DRG298   | 53769.755931             | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | -1R        | -1           | -1          | InternallyCalculated       |
| <b>Reaction</b>   |          |                          |                                     |            |              |             |                            |
| Ca<2+> + 2 UO <sub>2</sub> <2+> + 2 Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> <0> + 5 H <sub>2</sub> O(l) => 6 H<+> + Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) |          |                          |                                     |            |              |             |                            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DRH298   |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DRS298   |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | LOGK298  | -9.42 ± 0.48             | 1                                   | 1R         | 1            | 1           | GUI/FAN2003<br>NGU/SIL1992 |
| Uranophane<br>Ca(UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>3</sub> OH) <sub>2</sub> :5H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | S298     |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Compeignacite<br>K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> :8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | CP298    |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Compeignacite<br>K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> :8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DFG298   | -10337080.727653 ± 10956 | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | -1R        | -1           | -1          | InternallyCalculated       |
| Compeignacite<br>K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> :8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DFH298   |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |
| Compeignacite<br>K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> :8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DRG298   | 211768.359347 ± 3082     | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | -1R        | -1           | -1          | InternallyCalculated       |
| Compeignacite<br>K <sub>2</sub> (UO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> :8H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)   | DRH298   |                          | J mol <sup>-1</sup>                 | 6NA        | 6            | 6           | NotYetPublished            |

# Access via World Wide Web

## Compilation of complex datasets (generic format)

# Access via World Compilation of complex dat

Komplexe Systeme - Windows Internet Explorer  
[http://www.thereda.de/index.php?option=com\\_thereda&view=komplex&itemid=80&lang=de](http://www.thereda.de/index.php?option=com_thereda&view=komplex&itemid=80&lang=de)

Favoriten Komplexe Systeme

Startseite > THEREDA Datenabfrage > Komplexe Systeme

**KOMPLEXE SYSTEME**

Hier können Nutzer Datenabfragen für Systeme mit Registrierung (Startseite, unterster Menüpunkt in der selbstdefinierter Parameterdateien erfolgt schrittweise. Am Beginn steht die Auswahl der gewünschten Elemente (Vordefinierte DB, Komplexe Systeme, Redoxreaktionen) steht implizit ergänzt. Danach spezifiziert der Nutzer einen Temperaturwert. Zuletzt wählt der Nutzer das Ausgabeformat: geliefert werden kann. Das Ergebnis der Datenbankrecherche ist eine Liste in ASCII-Format angeboten, kann am Bildschirm oder dem Nutzer angegeben werden, so dass später die Auswahl der gewünschten Elemente aus dem Spezialisierungsprogramm ausgewählt werden kann.

**JSON-DATEN EXPORT**

Bitte die zu exportierenden Elemente auswählen:

|       |                                     |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| H     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Li    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Be    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Na    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Mg    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| K     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Ca    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Ti    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Cr    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Mn    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Rb    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Sr    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Zr    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Cs    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Ba    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Ce    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Nd    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Sm    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Ra    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Th    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Pa    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| U     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Np    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| U     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Erden | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

Wechselwirkungsmodell

PITZER  SIT  EDH  herladen

Um Hilfe zu erhalten, drücken Sie F1

Am-Cm-Nd.json x

```
{
  "interactiontype": "Pitzer_binary",
  "pcon_1": "Mg<2+>",
  "pcon_2": "HSO4<->",
  "pcon_3": null,
  "description": null
},
{
  "ip298": {
    "ip298_1": 0.519247124958822,
    "ip298_1_uncerttype": null,
    "ip298_1_negativeunc": 0,
    "ip298_1_positiveunc": 0,
    "ip298_2": 1.72897920500331,
    "ip298_2_uncerttype": null,
    "ip298_2_negativeunc": 0,
    "ip298_2_positiveunc": 0,
    "ip298_3": 0,
    "ip298_3_uncerttype": null,
    "ip298_3_negativeunc": 0,
    "ip298_3_positiveunc": 0,
    "ip298_4": -0.0120293482391887,
    "ip298_4_uncerttype": null,
    "ip298_4_negativeunc": 0,
    "ip298_4_positiveunc": 0,
    "ip298_5": 2,
    "ip298_5_uncerttype": null,
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    "ip298_6": 0,
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    "dataquality": -1,
    "datasource": -1,
    "reference_1": "InternallyCalculated",
    "reference_2": null,
    "description": null
  },
  "IPT": {
    "tpfunc": "Pitzer-function",
    "ip_1_a": -231093.453605148,
    "ip_1_b": 4168.95852667027,
    "ip_1_c": -654.035128750977,
    "ip_1_d": 0.610276753021829,
    "ip_1_e": 0,
    "ip_1_f": 13434138.4208311,
    "ip_2_a": 0,
    "ip_2_b": 1.72897920500331,
    "ip_2_c": 0,
    "ip_2_d": 0,
    "ip_2_e": 0,
    "ip_2_f": 0,
    "ip_3_a": 0,
    "ip_3_b": 0,
    "ip_3_c": 0,
    "ip_3_d": 0
  }
}
```

## **Access via World Wide Web**

### **Compilation of complex datasets (parameter files)**

- Storage of md5-checksum of all downloaded parameter files
- Benchmark calculations are documented, archived and made accessible to the user

# Access via World Wide Web

## Compilation of complex datasets (parameter files)

**THEREDA - Parameterdatei Export - Windows Internet Explorer**

<http://www.thereda.de/thereda-output/paramFile.do>

Favoriten    THEREDA - Parameterdatei Export

## PARAMETERDATEI EXPORT

Bitte die zu exportierenden Elemente auswählen.

|   |   |                                |                                |  |  |   |   |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| H<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | He<br><input type="checkbox"/>            |                                |                                |  |  |   |   |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| Li<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Be<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | C<br><input type="checkbox"/>  | N<br><input type="checkbox"/>  | O<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | F<br><input type="checkbox"/>            |   |   |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| Na<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Mg<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Al<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Si<br><input type="checkbox"/> | P<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | S<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Cl<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Ar<br><input type="checkbox"/>            |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| K<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | Ca<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Ti<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Cr<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Mn<br><input type="checkbox"/>           | Fe<br><input type="checkbox"/>           | Co<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Ni<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Cu<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Zn<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Ge<br><input type="checkbox"/> | As<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Se<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Br<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Kr<br><input type="checkbox"/> |
| Rb<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Sr<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Zr<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Tc<br><input type="checkbox"/> |  |  |   | Ag<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Cd<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Sn<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Sb<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Te<br><input type="checkbox"/> | I<br><input type="checkbox"/>  | Xe<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                                |
| Cs<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Ba<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Ce<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Nd<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Sm<br><input type="checkbox"/>           |  |   |   |                                | Hg<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Tl<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Pb<br><input type="checkbox"/> | Bi<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                                |                                |
| Ra<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Th<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Pa<br><input type="checkbox"/> | U<br><input type="checkbox"/>  | Np<br><input type="checkbox"/>           | Pu<br><input type="checkbox"/>           | Am<br><input type="checkbox"/>            | Cm<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |

Zielcode

ChemApp Export ▾  
**ChemApp Exporter**  
 EQ3/6-Exporter  
 GWB  
 JSON Exporter  
 Phreeqc-Exporter

**Export herunterladen**

## Access via World Wide Web Compilation of complex datasets (parameter files)

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "THEREDA - Parameterdatei Export - Windows Internet Explorer". The URL is <http://www.thereda.de/thereda-output/paramFile.do>. The page has a header with "Favoriten" and "THEREDA - Parameterdatei Export". Below the header, there is a green section titled "PARAMETERDATEI EXPORT" with the instruction "Bitte die zu exportierenden Elemente auswählen". A blue oval highlights the periodic table grid where several elements like H, Li, Be, Na, K, Rb, Cs, He, N, O, F, Ne, Cl, Ar, Ra, Th, and Pa have checkboxes next to their symbols. Below the table, there is a dropdown menu labeled "Zielcode" with options: "ChemApp Export" (selected), "ChemApp Exporter", "EQ3/6-Exporter", "GWB", "JSON Exporter", and "Phreeqc-Exporter". At the bottom, there is a blue button labeled "Export herunterladen".

*Open and free-of-charge access to thermodynamic reference data*

# Additional element of quality assurance: feedback from the user

**GRS** **THEREDA**

Freitag, 11. Juni 2010

Startseite Forum

Aktuelle Beiträge Kategorien Regeln

Willkommen, Besucher  
Bitte anmelden oder registrieren. Passwort vergessen?

Thereda (1 Leser) (1 Besucher)

Wählen Sie ein Forum | Los

**Stoffliche Systeme**  
Hier werden stoffliche Systeme diskutiert.

| Forum   | Themen | Antw. | Letzter Eintrag |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------|
| Salze, ozeanische Salze<br>Moderation: Wolfgang Voigt   | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Actiniden<br>Moderation: Christian Marquardt            | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Zement<br>Moderation: Stefan Wilhelm                    | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Uran, Radium<br>Moderation: Vinzenz Brendler            | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Cäsium, Rubidium, Strontium<br>Moderation: Tina Schrage | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |

**WWW-Präsenz**

| Forum   | Themen | Antw. | Letzter Eintrag |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------|
| Allgemeines   | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Datenabfragen<br>Moderation: Vinzenz Brendler       | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| Code-spezifische Formate<br>Moderation: Helge Moog  | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |
| JSON & Parser-Entwicklung<br>Moderation: Helge Moog | 0      | 0     | Keine Beiträge  |

**Daten & Qualitätssicherung**

| Forum | Themen | Antw. | Letzter Eintrag |
|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|
|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|

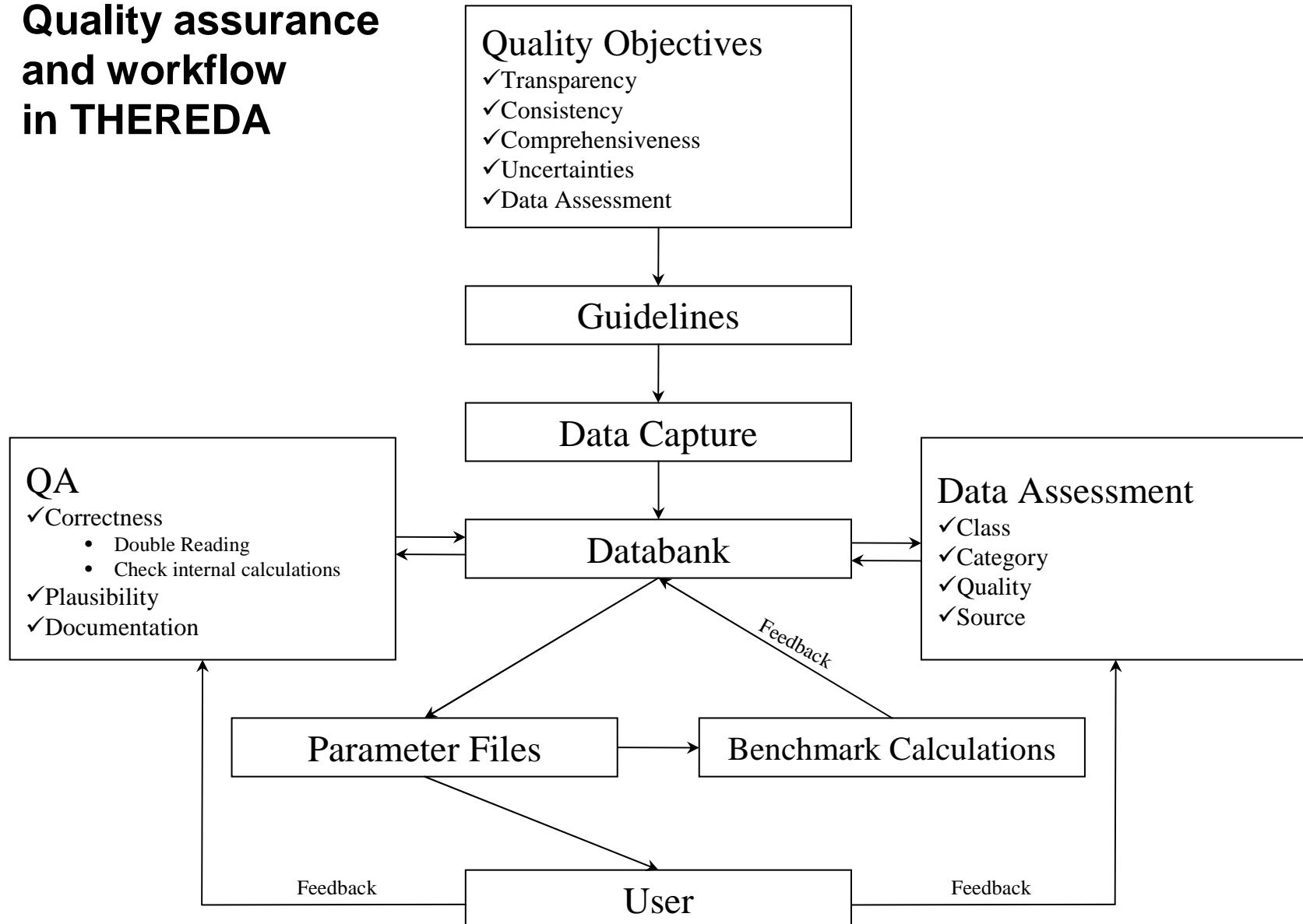
Internet | Geschützt

## Comprehensiveness (in part)

### Umfang

- 196 Phases
- 312 aq. Species (incl. 34 Primary Master)
- 336 formation reactions
- 789 Standard data sets (Pitzer)
- 717 interactions (Pitzer and SIT)

# Quality assurance and workflow in THEREDA



## Current activities

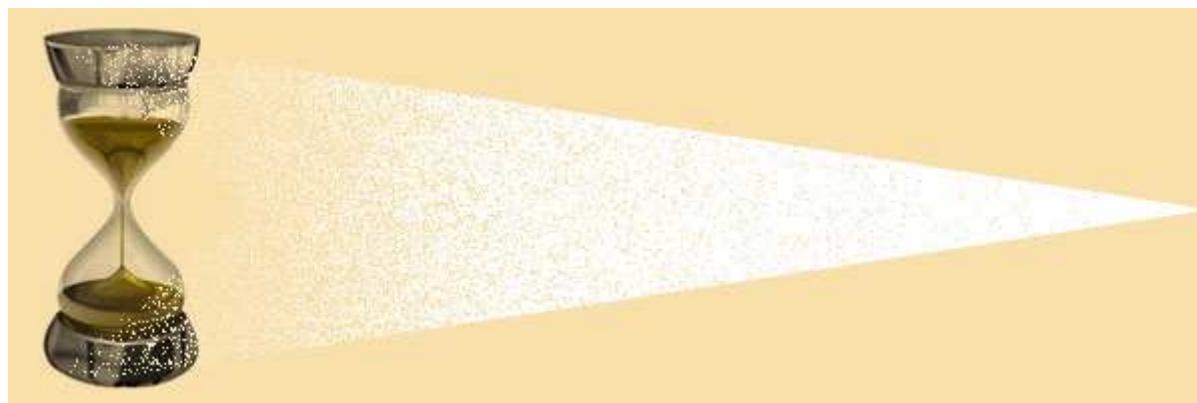
- Preparation of first release of data for
  - System of oceanic salts (for some subsystems up to 300°C)
  - Am, Cm, Nd
- Completion (and test!) of export programs for
  - Geochemist's Workbench (GWB)
  - CHEMAPP
  - EQ3/6
  - PHREEQC
- Execution and documentation of benchmark calculations

## **Planned activities in the near future**

- Planning for web-based user interface (primarily intended for editors)
- Implementation of an internal review (to be tested with the first data to be released)
- Preparation of the integration of sorption data
- Release of data for Np und Pu planned ~ Sommer 2011

## Long-term usability

- Usage of open-source programs
- Low degree of abstraction of the data model
- Documentation of databank structure
- Flexible databank structure
- Joint project of five research institutions



## Conclusion

- THEREDA offers a web-based, state-of-the-art thermodynamic reference database for aqueous systems in equilibrium with nuclear or non-nuclear waste forms in Germany
- Joint-project of five research institutions
- Comprehensive range of data
- Access to code-specific parameter files
- Means of directing future research and of quality assurance for government agencies, service provider, and research institutions
- Future extensions of the thermodynamic database for nuclear and non-nuclear waste forms in Germany in conjunction with THEREDA

**Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!**